# EconomyDoctor - reporting of differences of means

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## Background (FADN data)



- The Farm Accountancy Data Network (FADN) is an instrument for evaluating the income of agricultural holdings and the impacts of the Common Agricultural Policy<sup>1</sup>.
- FADN data is collected every year from a sample of the agricultural holdings in the European Union.
- Natural Resources Institute Finland (Luke) is responsible of organizing the delivery of survey results to the EU from Finland.
- Every year microeconomic data is collected from approximately 900 voluntary agricultural holdings.
- Using the weight factors the data are used to describe the results of all Finnish farms.

1 CAP at glance: https://ec.europa.eu/info/food-farming-fisheries/key-policies/common-agricultural-policy/cap-glance\_en



## **Background (Economy Doctor)**



- Economy Doctor<sup>1</sup> is a reporting service for publishing time series of business activities and income of Finnish agricultural holdings.
- Due to data confidentially decrees the results are published at average level by region, economic size and type of holding.
- Year-to-year changes are often of interest when studying economic performance and comparing the previous results present situation.
- To calculate the changes it may be needed to gather information from various sources and then subtract the results.



<sup>1</sup> Economy Doctor: www.luke.fi/economydoctor

## **Objectives**



- We developed a new feature in Economy Doctor internet reporting service.
- A routine programmed in Economy Doctor calculates for any economic report the differences between selected years of interest.
- The objective of this project was to implement automated calculation routines for more effective utilization of sample survey results without compromising data privacy.
- The overall target is to develop Economy Doctor reporting service to produce more concrete help for researchers, decision makers and the public audience.



## Economy Doctor Internet-service www.luke.fi/economydoctor



Language selection:

Suomeksi

På svenska

In English





FADN Standard Results (SO) > Results of EU member countries 2004-

Results updated 20.08.2018



FADN Advanced Results (SO) > Key ratios calculated of EU results by member countries 2004-2016p



#### Results updated 02.07.2018 Standard Results (SGM) >

Results of EU member countries 1989-Results updated 20,08,2018



Advanced Results (SGM) > Key ratios calculated of EU results by member countries 1989-2009 Results updated 02.07.2018



#### Reindeer farming.

Results 2016/17 published 06.07.2018



Unit cost of the reindeer husbandry

Results 2016/17 published 06.07.2018



#### Beekeepina .

Results 2015 published 30.06.2017



Unit Costs of Beekeeping Results 2015 published 05.09,2017



#### Fur farming

Results of accounting year 2006



#### Coastal Fishing

Results 2015 updated 22.06.2017 Results 2016 published 30,11,2017



#### Marine Fishery Results 2016 published 12,09,2018

Service published 07.10.2016 Results 2015 published 05,10,2017



#### Fish processing and fish trade.

Results 2016 published 12,09,2018



Agriculture and horticulture Forecasts 2017E updated 14.08.2018 Forecasts 2018E updated 14.08.2018



#### Total Calculation >

Results 2016 published 23.02.2018



#### Unit costs of agricultural products.

Service published 19.12.2014 Results updated 19.01.2015



#### Farm Productivity >

To be published ...



#### Direct selling >

To be published ...



#### The Structural Development of Agriculture •

Structure Development 2000-2016 Results updated 23.02.2018



#### Production Structure >





Concentration of Production >

To be published ...



#### Forecast

of Structural Development. Structure Development 2000-2025E Results updated 22,02,2018



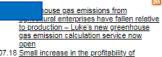
#### Soil class information > Results published 11,03,2014

Results updated 10.04.2017



#### Greenhouse gas emission >

Results published 13.08.2018 Results published 10.09.2018



06.07.18 Small increase in the profitability of reindeer herding

02.03.18 Agricultural profits continue to decline in

30.11.17 Profitability of coastal fishing remained unchanged

17.10.17 Fishery industry income took a downward turn after a long while

16.10.17 Rain washes out the profitability of

agriculture 06.06.17 Profitability of reindeer meat falls

15.02.17 The profitability of agriculture continued to decline in 2015

15.02.17 Organic production is more profitable than conventional agricultural production

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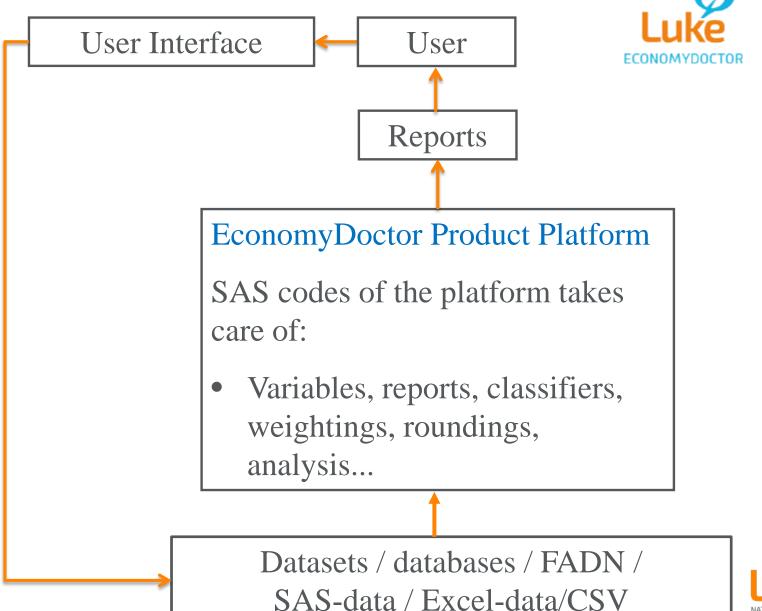
## Reporting tool in Economy Doctor



- A new feature to calculate the differences in Economy Doctor Agriculture and horticulture services was programmed.
- User can get reports between any selected years by classes of interest.
- The system produces automatically the differences reported in table format.
- Before the result table presented to user the system calculates first weighted annual averages and further differences between years.
- It is not obligatory to study consecutive years, but any period of change can be reported.
- The results are calculated in real time by automated calculation routine.



## The EconomyDoctor Analysis service





## Reporting tool and results

Production Costs	Dairy Farms				
	2011_2010	2012_2011	2013_2012	2014_2013	2015_2014
Farms represented	9 5 2 0	8 950	8 430	8 040	7 680
Farms in sample	330 <n<340< td=""><td>320<n<330< td=""><td>310<n<320< td=""><td>300<n<310< td=""><td>280<n<290< td=""></n<290<></td></n<310<></td></n<320<></td></n<330<></td></n<340<>	320 <n<330< td=""><td>310<n<320< td=""><td>300<n<310< td=""><td>280<n<290< td=""></n<290<></td></n<310<></td></n<320<></td></n<330<>	310 <n<320< td=""><td>300<n<310< td=""><td>280<n<290< td=""></n<290<></td></n<310<></td></n<320<>	300 <n<310< td=""><td>280<n<290< td=""></n<290<></td></n<310<>	280 <n<290< td=""></n<290<>
Arable land	3,1	4,5	0,5	3,6	3,8
Livestock Units	1,6	4,2	1	3,2	3,1
PRODUCTION COSTS	18 056	39 255	8 036	14 275	6 868
Material costs	8 175	9 668	4 2 4 6	1 893	1 813
Fertilizer. Lime	504	1 627	162	1 006	-486
Other crop production costs	776	914	226	583	528
Fuel and lubricants	1 465	1 784	70	-286	-170
Electricity	710	481	66	-13	381
Forage costs	4 721	4 862	3 723	603	1 560
Farm use	5 052	9 153	1 131	-107	1 559
Live stock costs	388	2 328	78	1 113	809
Livestock purchasing	-313	603	-329	-154	32
Other livestock costs	701	1 725	407	1 267	777
Machinery cost	3 287	3 924	2 332	3 893	411
Depreciation of machines	1 169	1 235	674	919	934
Other machinery costs	2 118	2 688	1 658	2 975	-523
Buildings costs	594	1 603	898	2 018	-423
Depreciation of Buildings	287	1 373	1 042	746	595
Other buildings costs	308	230	-145	1 272	-1 018

#### Example printout:

 differences for the dairy farms' production costs in 2010–2015



### Conclusion

- The utilization of collected datasets can be promoted by automated calculation routines without compromising the data privacy.
- The aim is to develop Economy Doctor online portal even more user-friendly and to offer more versatile possibilities to study key indicators and economic results based on the need of users.
- Future work is to add a visual reporting environment.



## Thank you!

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